



Applications of Metamaterials in Next Generation Healthcare and Biosensing Systems

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Feb 2022AD

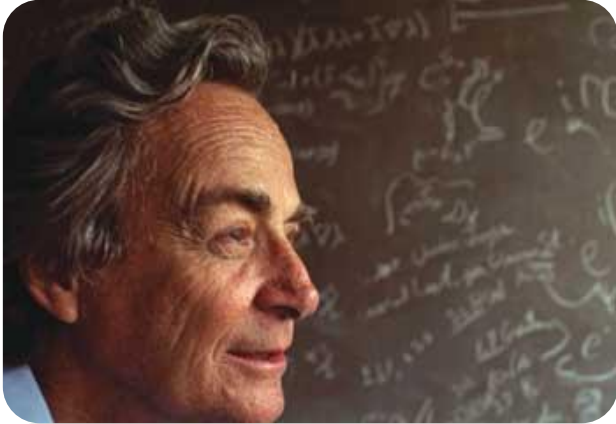
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Outline

- About META
- META Applications
- META Medical Sensing Applications
- Focus Application 1 : SNR Enhancement in MRI Scans
- Focus Application 2 : Non-Invasive Glucose Sensing
- The Path to Market



*“I can’t see what exactly would
happen,
but when we have some control of
the arrangement of things in the
small scale,
we will get an enormously greater
range of possible properties that
substances can have.”*

1959

About META



The META Timeline

2021	1st Metamaterial Company on NASDAQ
2011	META Founded (London, UK)
2000	Negative Refraction Demonstrated
1968	Veselago's Paper
1865	Maxwell's Equations
1492 AD	America Discovered
55 BCE	Romans invade Britain
776 BCE	First Olympiad
3000 BCE	Great Pyramid Built
10,000 BCE	Farming
200,000 BCE	Early Humans



META's Global Presence



Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

Head Office

R&D and Integrated Applications

Manufacturing facility

London, United Kingdom

EU Sales office

Research and Development

Pleasanton, California, United States

U.S.A. sales office

R&D - Design Office

Burnaby, BC, Canada

Security product R&D

Thurso, PQ, Canada

Secure manufacturing volume facility

Steinhausen, Switzerland

EU R&D & Sales

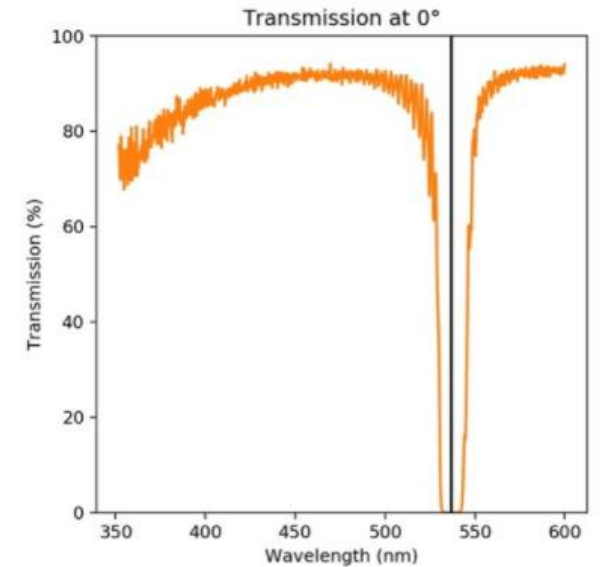
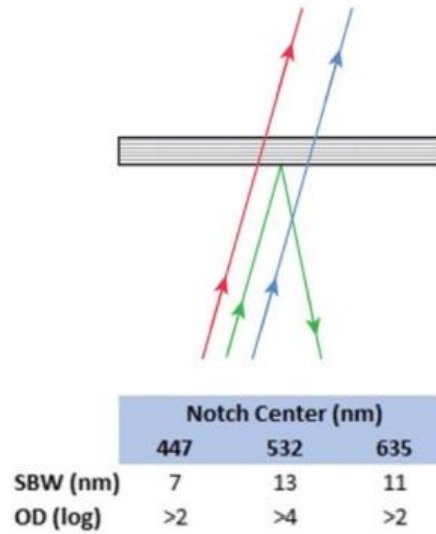
META Applications

Functional Films for the People

META[®]
Go Beyond.

metaAIR[®] Laser Glare Protection Eyewear

META[®]



Secure Currency & Brand Protection

- Produce motion, depth and color without inks or dyes.
- Full color, nearly impossible to reproduce.
- Engaging security features with RGB color, 3D images, and movement.
- Developing new security feature for a confidential top-10 central bank.



Medical Sensing Applications

Seeing through the skin

META[®]
Go Beyond.

Application Roadmap

Image Enhancement



MRI Medical Imaging

MRI Imaging with metamaterial film

MARKET POTENTIAL*

\$2.0+B



Early-Stage Breast Cancer Screening

Radio-wave Imaging for breast screening with metamaterial film

MARKET POTENTIAL*

\$4.0+B



Non-invasive Glucometer

Dual Sensor mm-wave technology with metamaterial film (www.gluco-wise.com)

MARKET POTENTIAL*

\$15.0+B

Sensor enhancement



Consumer Molecular Biosensor

Daily use Bio-photonic sensor with sensitivity and performance enhanced using nanomaterial to meet rising demand for point of care testing.

MARKET POTENTIAL*

\$10.0+B

Supported by

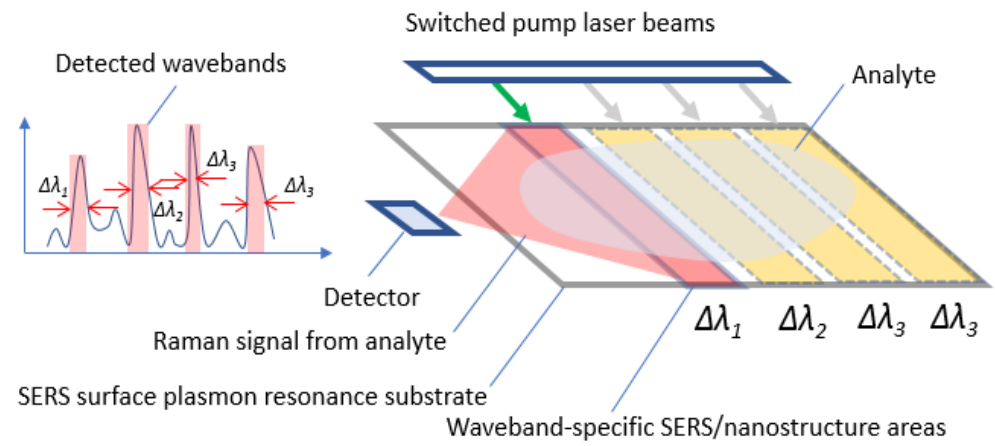


Technology Strategy Board
Driving Innovation



Raman Spectroscopy for Infectious Diseases

PROBLEM: Current gold standard equipment is very expensive, and too bulky to be brought to the patient, let alone scalable to a personal device. Current equipment is unsuitable for deployment in GP surgeries, pharmacies or care homes or for the large-scale testing.



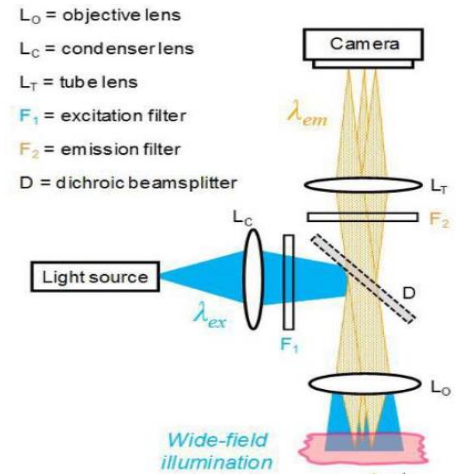
SOLUTION:

- Compact low cost solutions for consumer applications, e.g. Covid-19 detection
- Optical function compression and thin form factor for smartphone integration
- Efficient integration of SERS and nanostructures
- Laser beam delivery using switching gratings
- Compact application-customized nanostructure-based spectrometer solutions

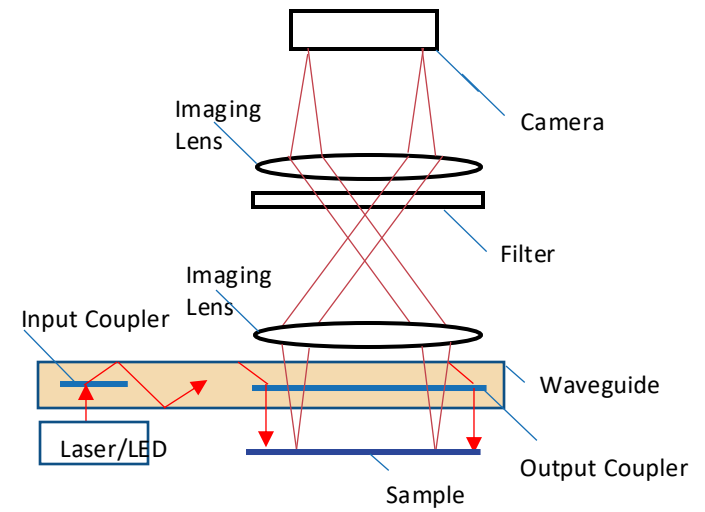
Microscopy (Fluorescence and Colour Imaging)



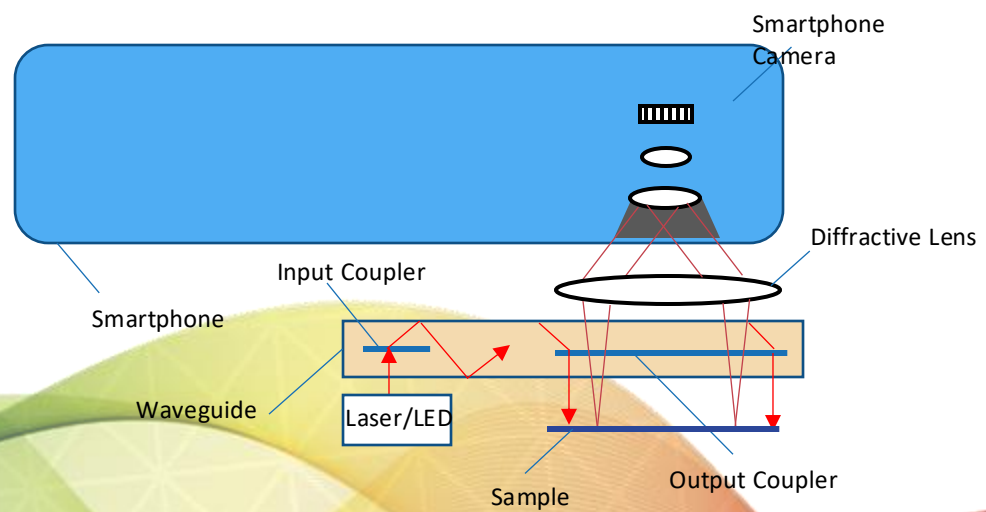
Thermo Fisher Scientific
EVOS XL Core Imaging
System



Integrated illuminator solutions



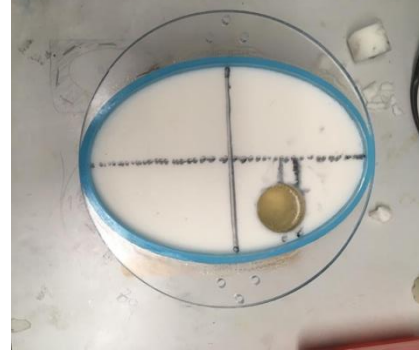
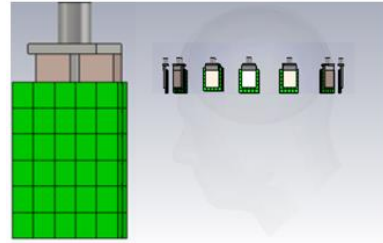
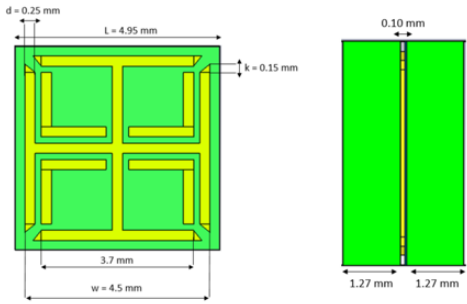
Smartphone integrated solutions



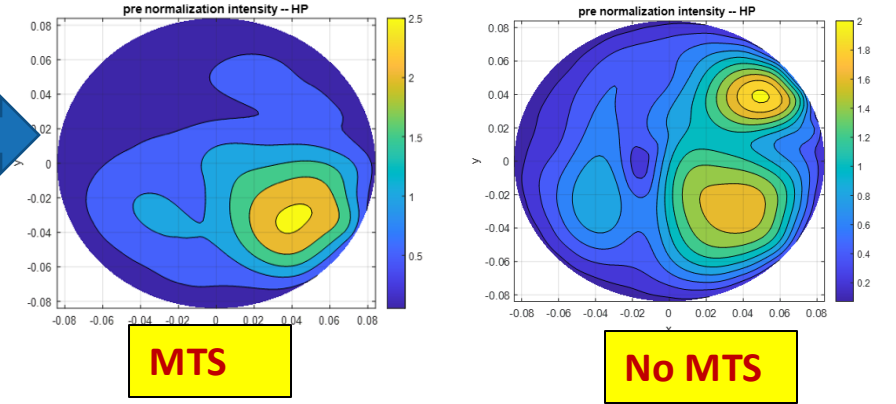
Improvements to fluorescence and color imaging system:

- Lasers – *form factor, image brightness, wavelength diversity, DOE-enablement*
- Homogenization – *phase randomization for uniform illumination*
- Diffractive condensers – *precise beam shaping, precise beam-shaping solutions*
- Dichroic beam splitters – *separated of source and fluorescent wavelengths*
- Thin imaging optics – *more advanced nanostructures can replace imaging lenses*
- Compact form factors – *smartphone application enablement*

Radio-Wave Imaging



Radar Imaging



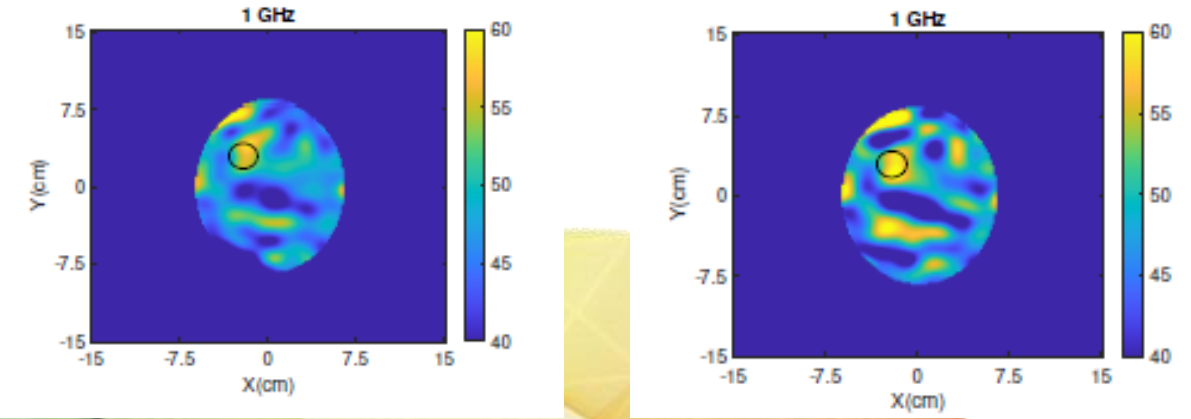
- Skin
- Bone
- CSF
- Grey matter
- White matter
- Blood target/Ischemic target



MTS

Tomography

No MTS



Focus Application 1

SNR Enhancement in MRI Scans

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Go Beyond.

Overview

- Goal
 - Accessory that doubles the signal to noise ratio in 1.5T scans (works in conjunction with existing coils)
 - Accessory that improves SNR and homogenization in 3T scans
- Value Proposition
 - Improved image quality, especially in difficult, long scans (e.g. spine)
- Market
 - Total Addressable Market: 50,000 MRI machines worldwide
 - Serviceable Obtainable Market (initial): 10% of 1.5T/3T machines

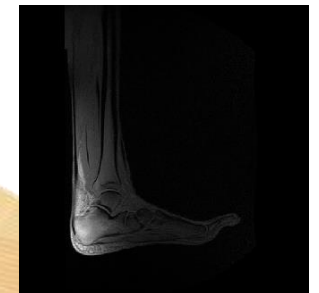
Current Prototype inside MRI machine



Scan without metamaterial device



Scan with metamaterial device



How it Works

- A surface consisting of multiple parallel non-magnetic metallic wires enhances the RF magnetic field in its vicinity (frequency 64 MHz for 1.5T)
- To achieve tuning at 64 MHz, the wires need to have precise length
- To also achieve a compact device, the wires need to be embedded in a high-dielectric material (e.g., water, ceramic, or powder)



Human Studies Results

- 4 prototypes were designed, built and tested in the lab and MRI machines in humans
- The results demonstrate capability for:
 - Enhancing the SNR using non-water materials (x6 locally)
 - Achieving improved enhancement uniformity (at some expense of SNR boost)
 - Enhancing the SNR with minimal additional heating (by operating only in receive mode)



Single-Layer Water Prototype – MRI Scans

Raw data

T1W₃D_FFE BC FA 4 po off empty
Segment No 15
SNR = 11.2 dB
CNR = 19.9 dB



T1W₃D_FFE BC FA 25 po on empty
Segment No 15
SNR = 13.4 dB
CNR = 24.5 dB



T1W₃D_FFE BC FA 4 po off resonant
Segment No 25
SNR = 14.3 dB
CNR = 29.9 dB



Metasurface OFF Power Optimized Metasurface ON

Bmp images

Separately Normalized
SNR = 9.6 dB
CNR = 18.3 dB



Separately Normalized
SNR = 10.6 dB
CNR = 21.8 dB

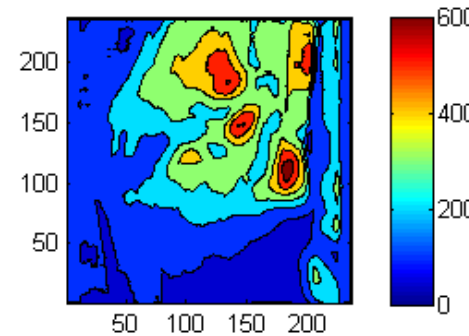


Separately Normalized
SNR = 12.7 dB
CNR = 29.5 dB



- Low power (FA) scans
- Top row: images normalized to common maximum
- Bottom row: images filtered and normalized to individual maxima
- SNR enhancement is up to 5 times over relevant area
- Noise reduced dramatically

SNR enhancement with MS



Focus Application 2

Non-Invasive Glucose Sensing

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Monitoring Glucose as a Type 1

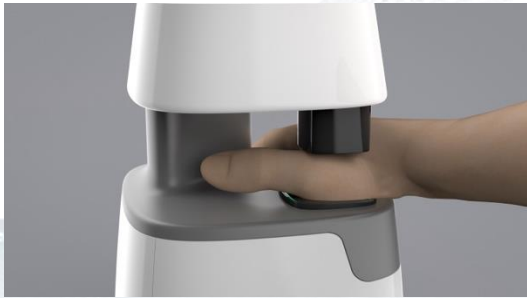


Recommended: 8-10 readings per day

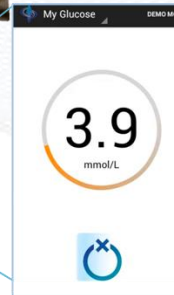
Average: 5 readings per day

GlucoWise® Platform Vision

1 Point of Care (single point)



2 Portable (semi-continuous)



Pain-free Sensor



Mobile App



Smart Cloud

3 Wearable (CGM and other vitals)



Frequency of Use

1-5 times /day

5-15 times /day

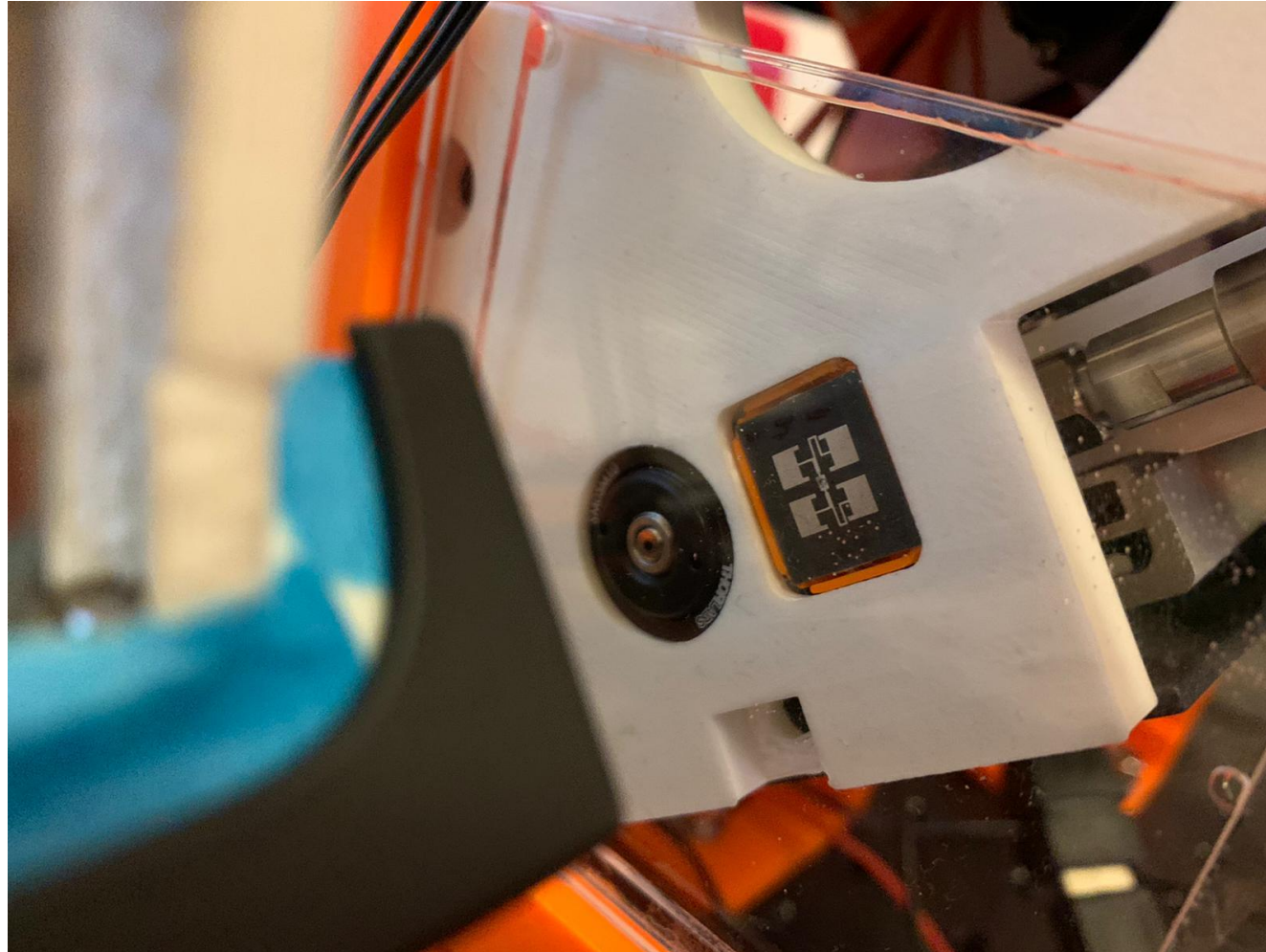
24/7 usage

>55yr, Families and Clinics

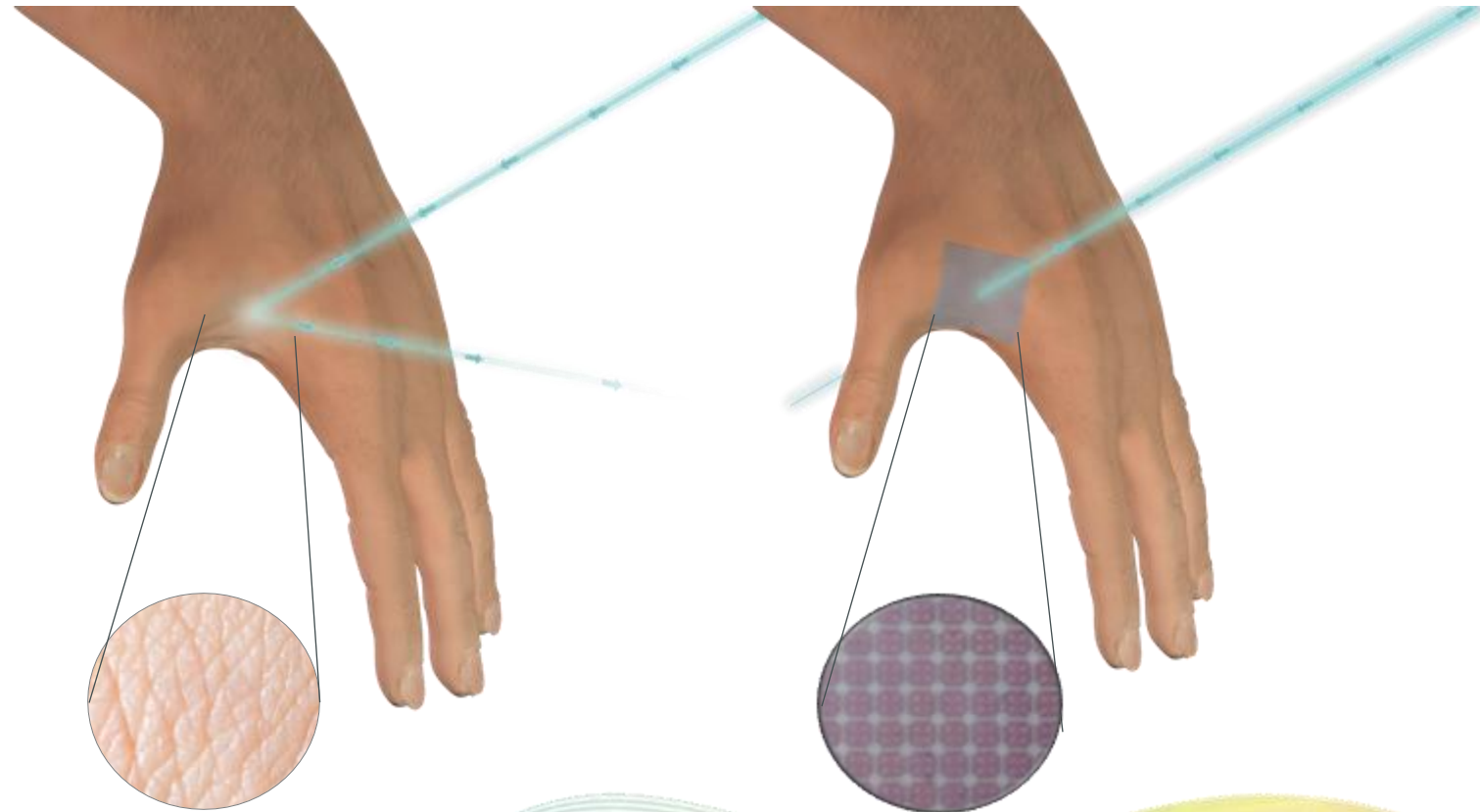
T2D, T1D, pre-diabetes, max discretion

T1D, T2D, Quantified Self, wellness

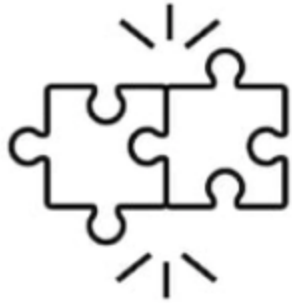
Novelty 1: Optical and RF Sensors



Novelty 2: Biosensing w/ Impedance Matching



Benefits



Thin, wearable,
biocompatible film



Can be integrated on the
surface or inner case of
smart devices and wearables

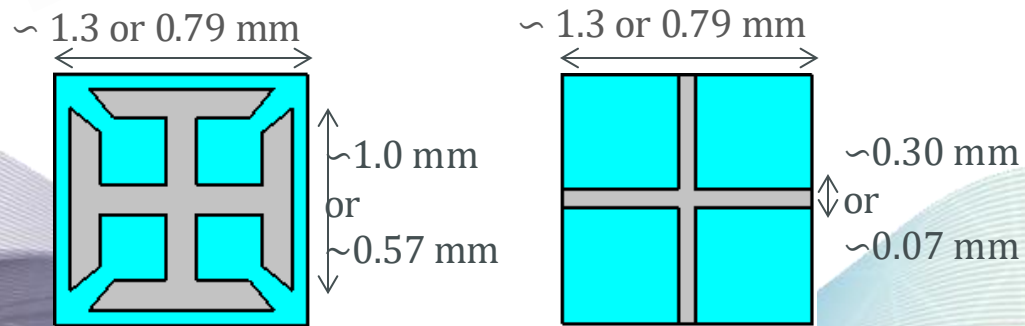
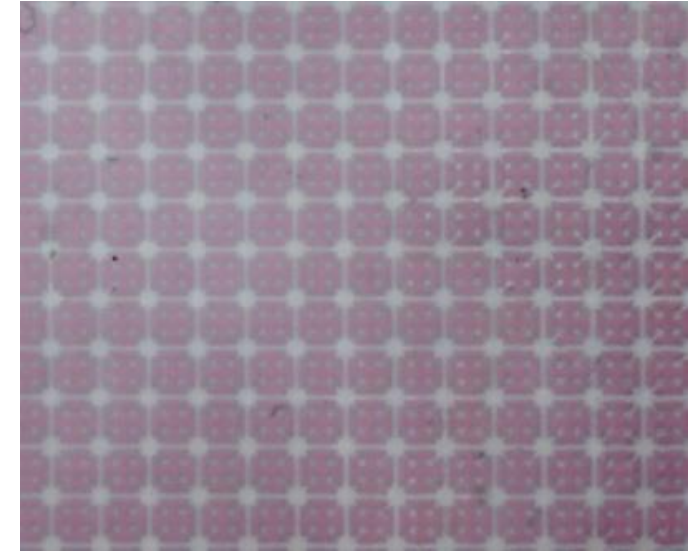
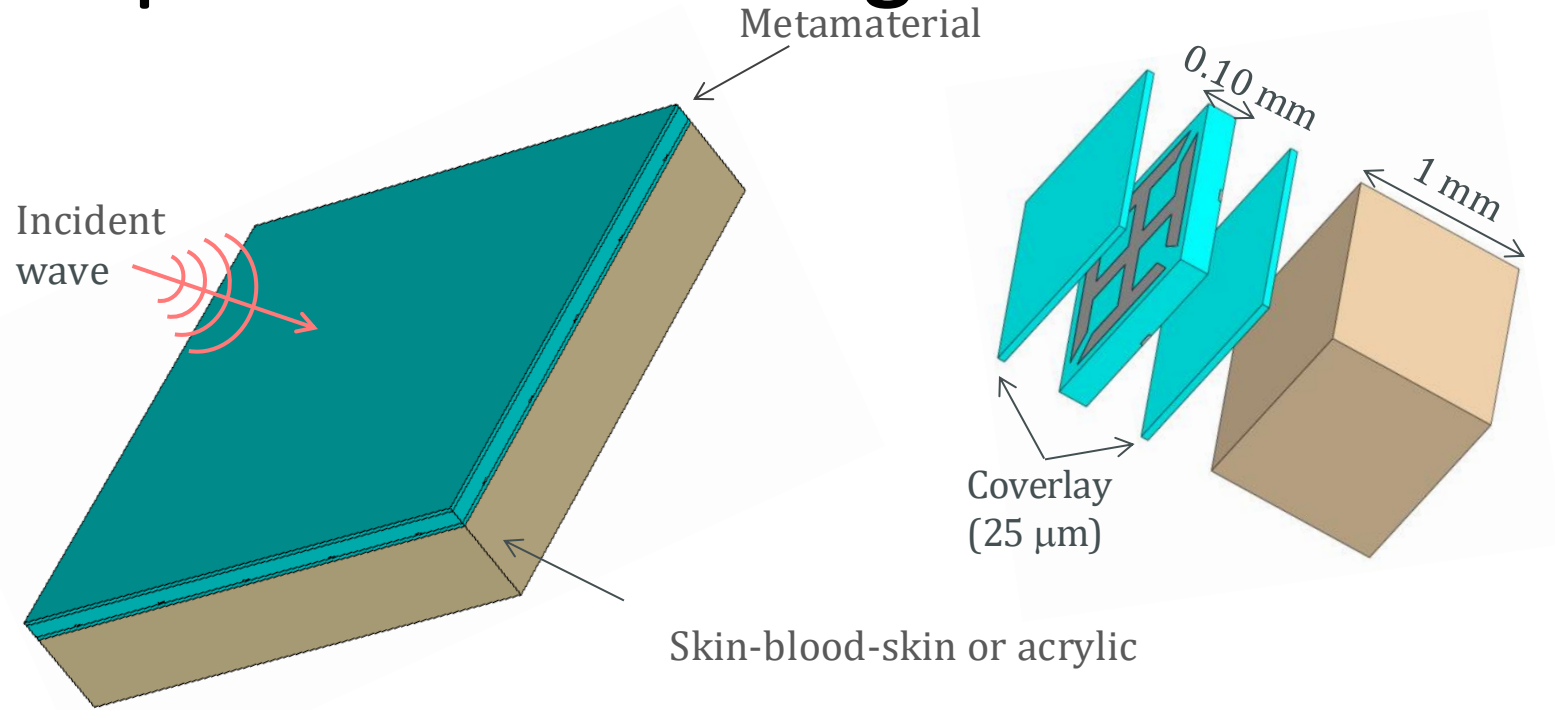


Designs for optical or radio
wave signals

2x

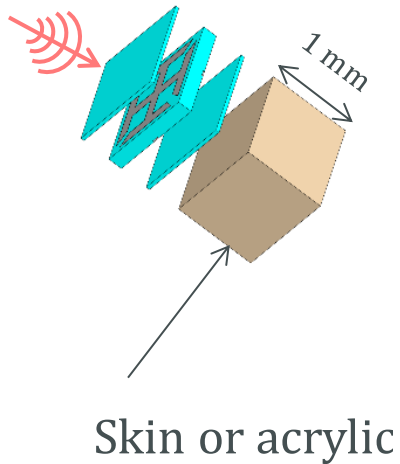
Can enhance up to 250%
signal transmission and
reception to/from tissue

Impedance Matching Metamaterial Design

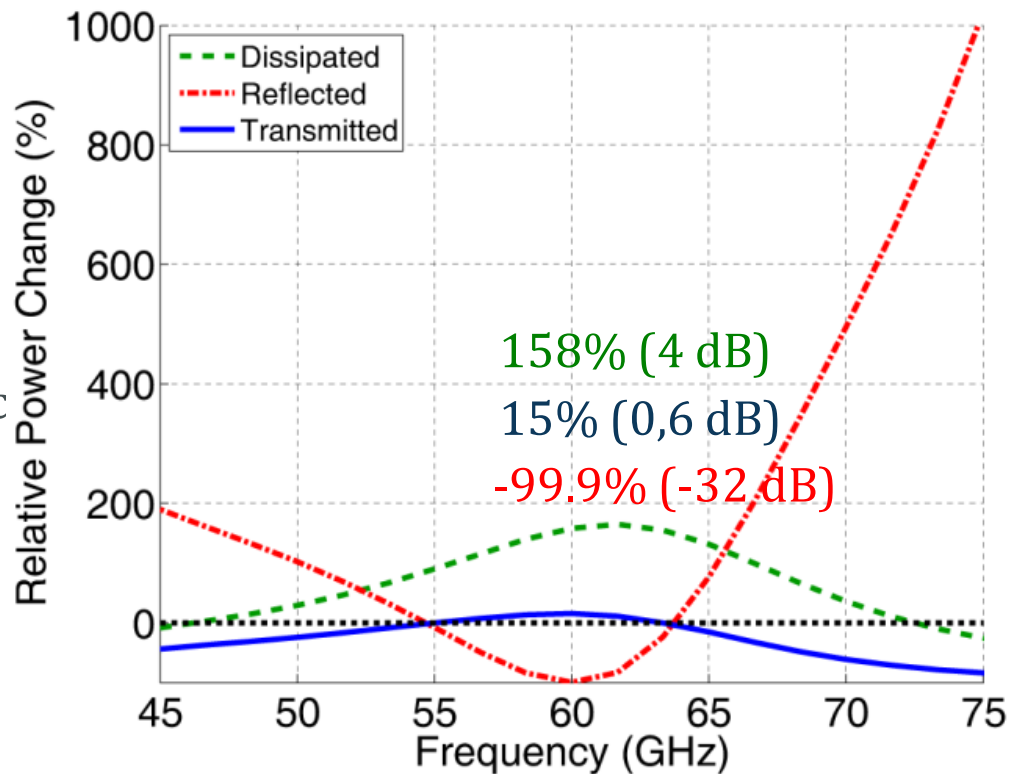


Simulation Results

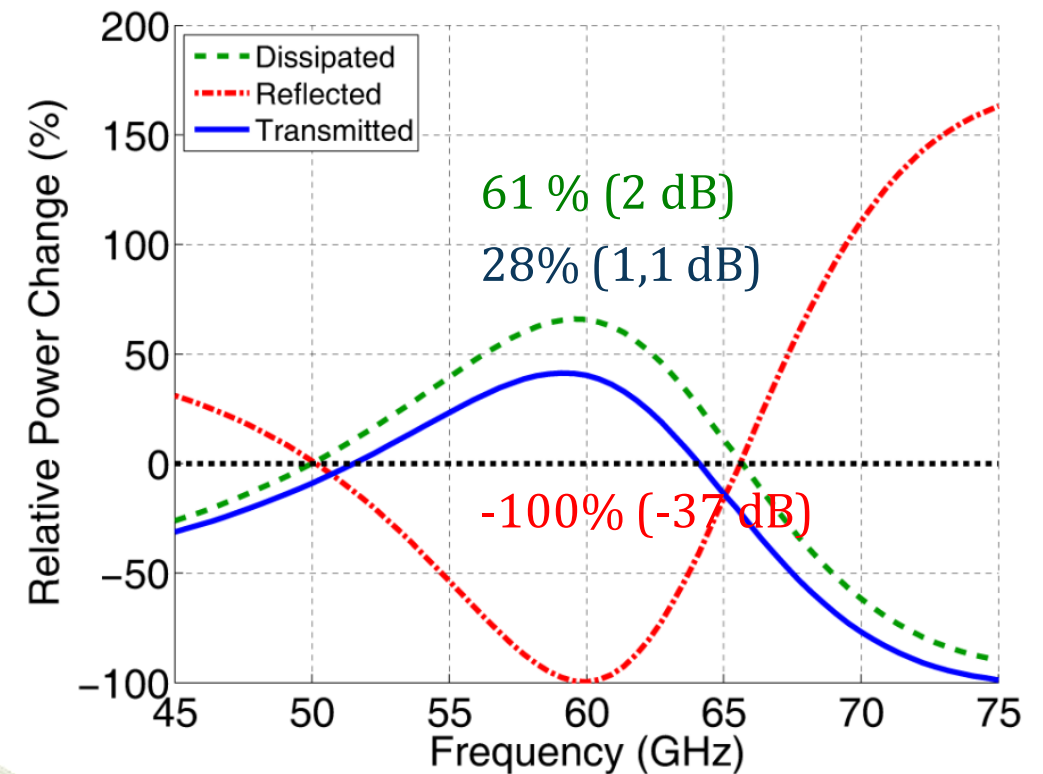
Relative power changes in the dissipated, reflected and transmitted power



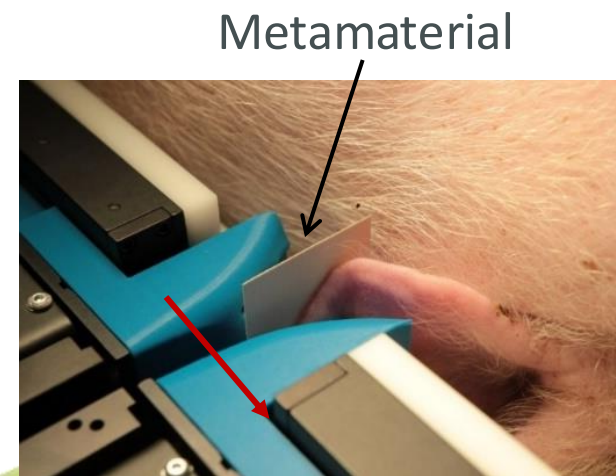
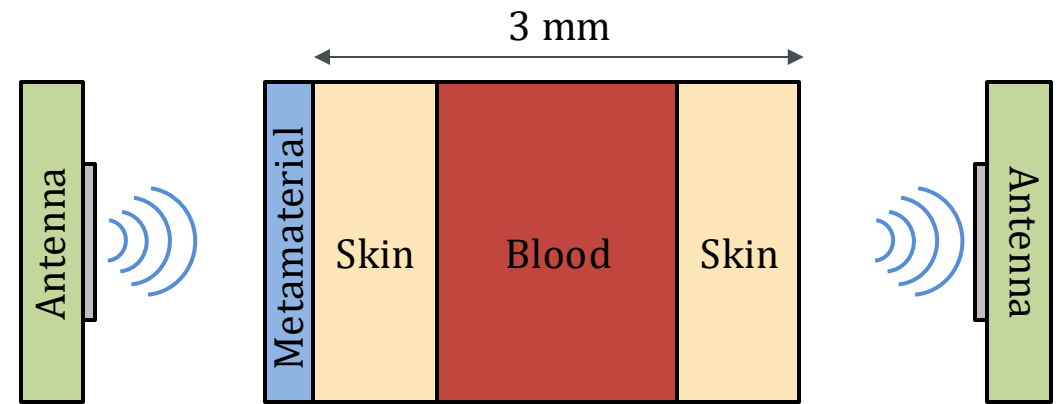
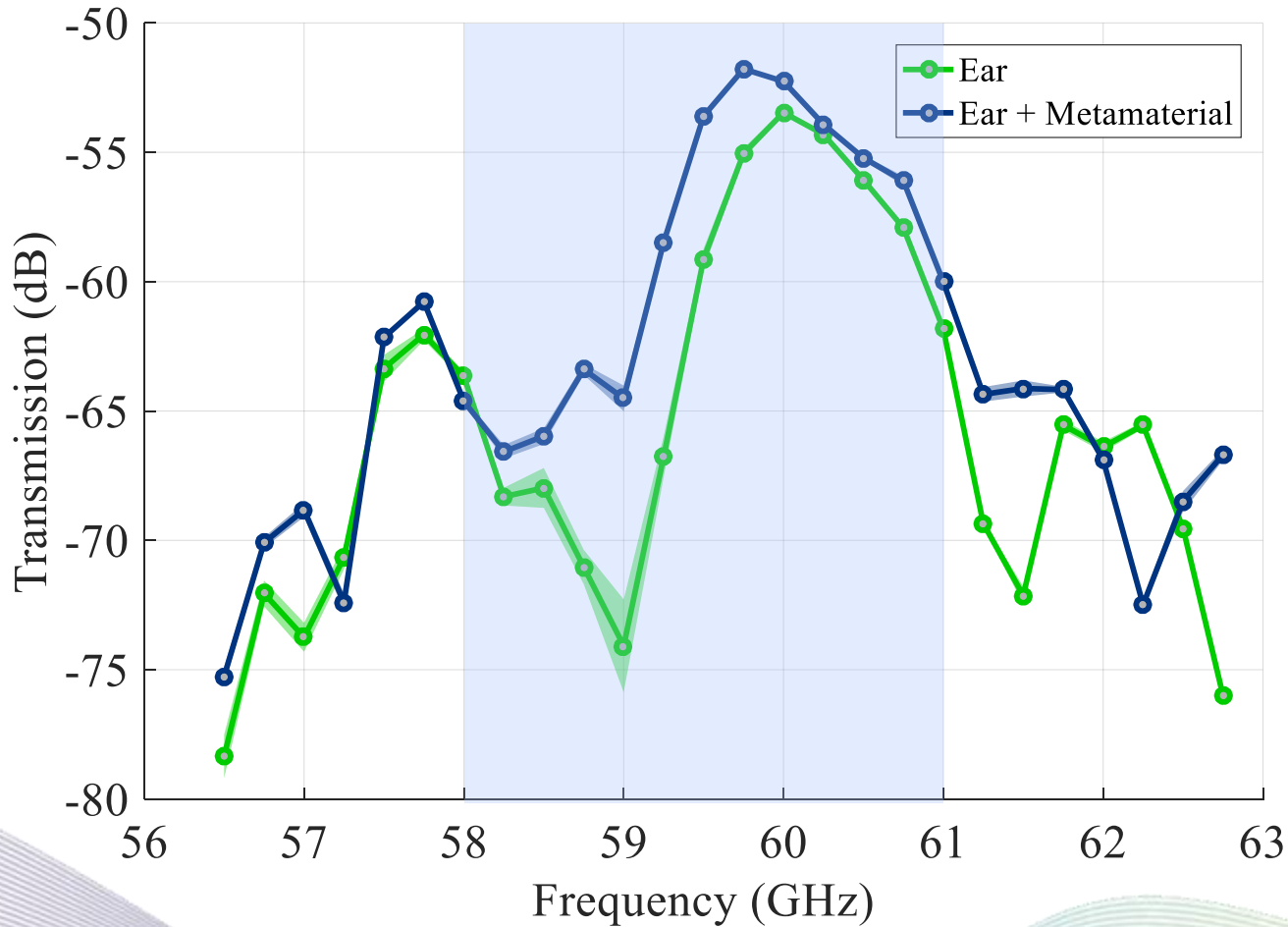
Acrylic Design



Skin Design

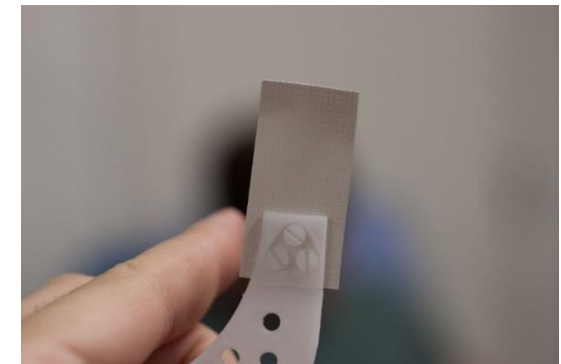
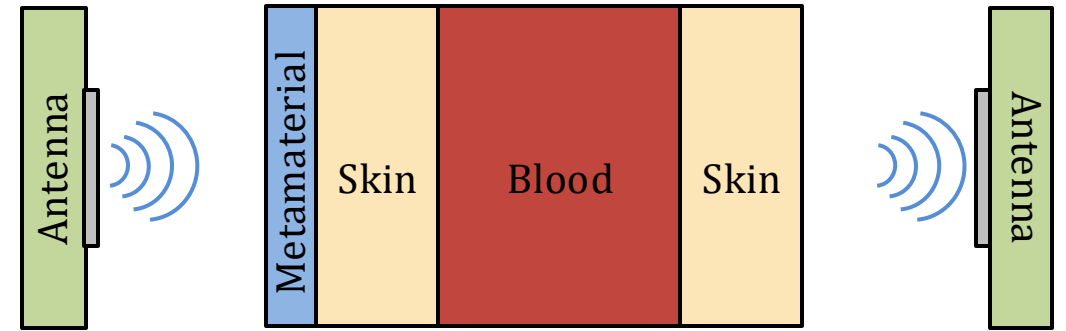
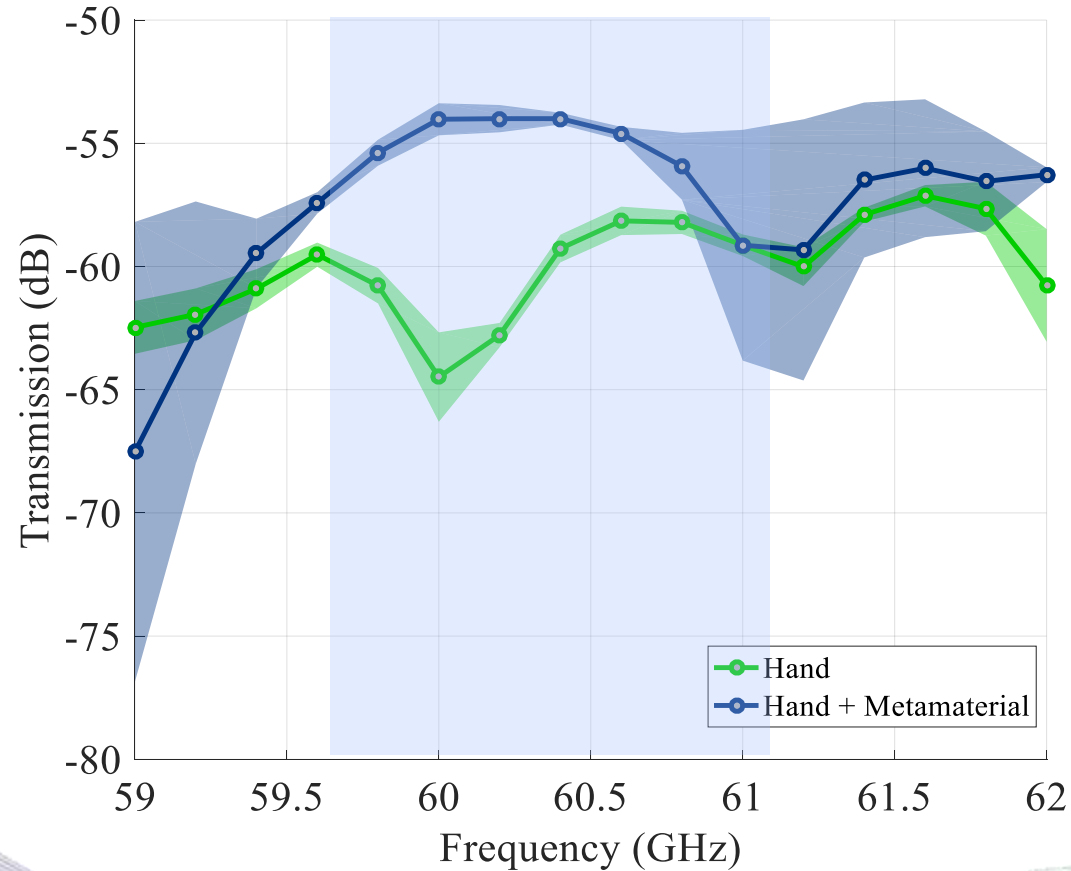


Transmission Through a Pig Ear



H. Cano-Garcia, P. Kosmas, and E. Kallos, "Demonstration of enhancing the transmission of 60 GHz waves through biological tissue using thin metamaterial antireflection coatings," in *2016 10th International Congress on Advanced Electromagnetic Materials in Microwaves and Optics (METAMATERIALS)*, 2016.

Transmission through Human Tissue



Gluc Wise Wearable Biosensor Vision

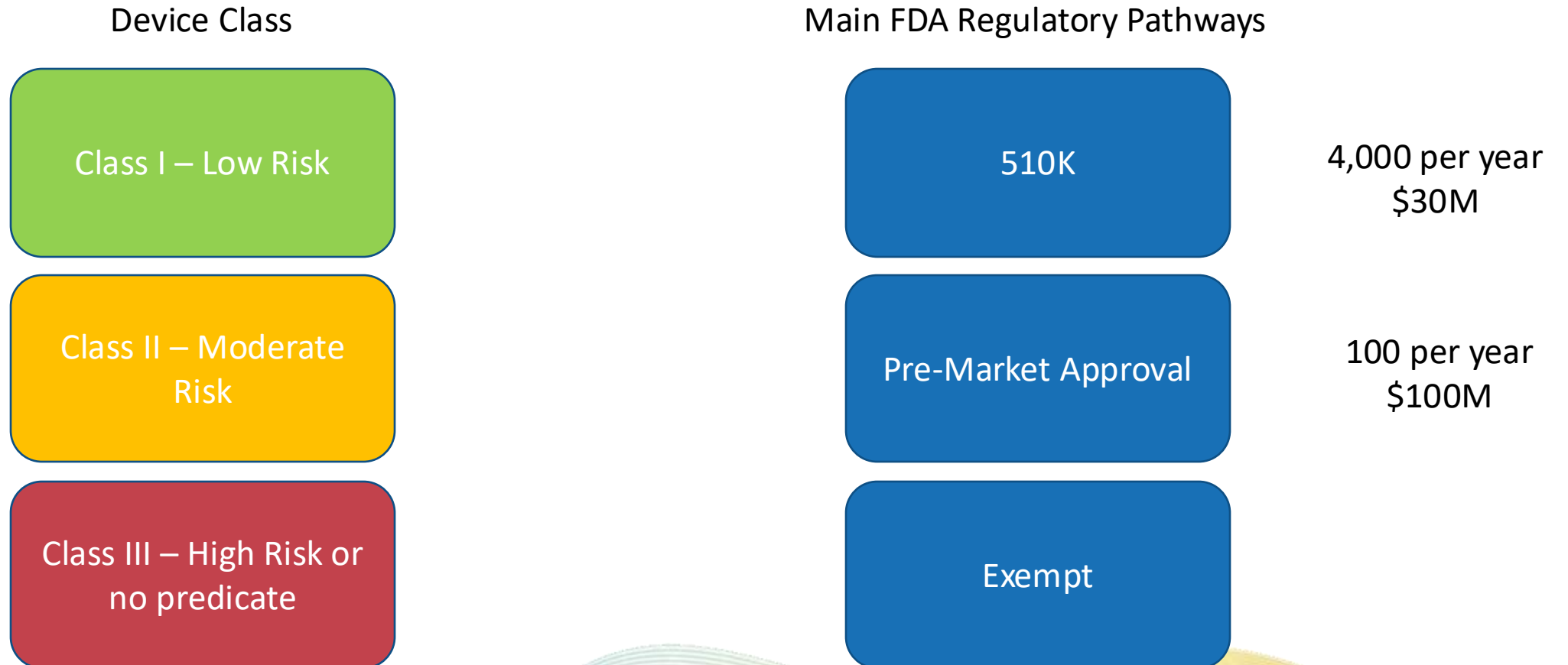


The Path to Market

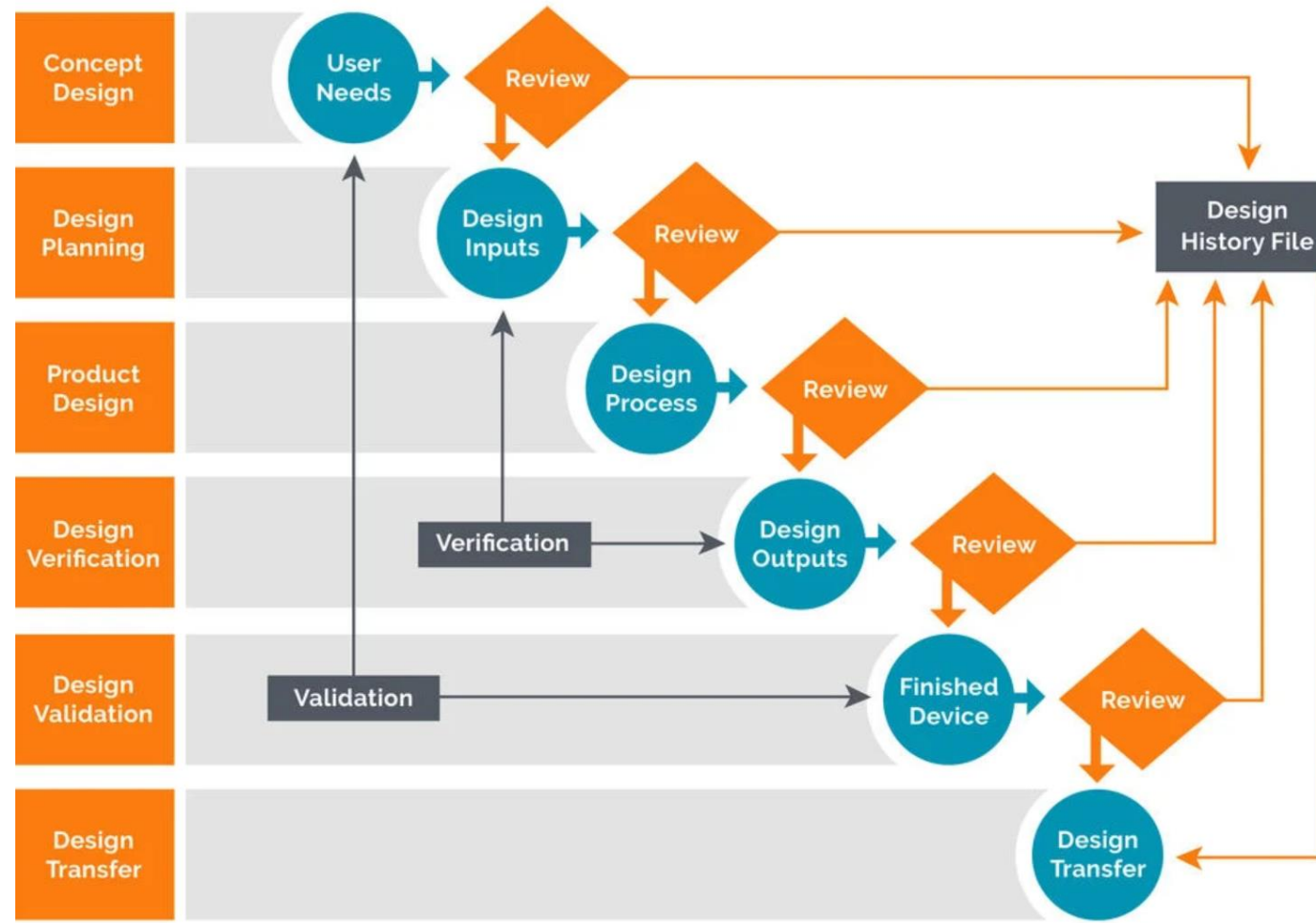
FDA Pathways

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Paths for a New Medical Device



Medical Device Design Control Cycle



Thank You

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